

Chapter 1. COMPANY REGULATIONS

I. AUDITOR

Every Company must appoint an auditor who must examine and report on the financial accounts of that Company.

II. WHEN TO PREPARE AND SUBMIT FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS

- ❖ The directors of a Company must prepare and approve financial accounts and arrange for these to be audited by an auditor approved by DMCCA and approved by the shareholders of the company within six months after the end of the financial year of the Company.
- ❖ A copy of the company accounts and auditor's report must be filed with the Registrar within five Business Days of the relevant shareholders meeting approving the audited accounts.

III. HOW TO APPOINT OR REMOVE AN AUDITOR

- ❖ An auditor is appointed by the shareholders passing an Ordinary Resolution at a General Meeting.
- ❖ The shareholders may at any time remove an auditor by passing a Special Resolution.
- ❖ If an auditor resigns, the shareholders must meet to appoint a new one.

IV. HOW DOES AN AUDITOR RESIGN?

- ❖ An auditor may resign by sending:
 - written notice to the Company; and
 - a statement confirming that there are no circumstances connected with the resignation which should be brought to the attention of the shareholders or the creditors of the Company.
- ❖ If there are circumstances connected with an auditor's resignation which the shareholders or the creditors of the Company should know, the auditor must provide a statement of these circumstances.

- ❖ If there are any circumstances connected to an auditor's resignation, the Company must, within ten business days of receiving an auditor's resignation and statement of circumstances, send the statement of circumstances to every shareholder of the Company and to every person entitled to receive notices of General Meetings.

V. WHO CAN BE APPOINTED AS AN AUDITOR?

- ❖ A Company can only appoint an auditor if:
 - the auditor has been approved and registered by DMCCA;
 - the auditor has consented in writing to the appointment;
 - the Company, having made reasonable enquiries, is not aware of any matter which would prevent the auditor from consenting to the appointment.

VI. WHAT ARE AN AUDITOR'S DUTIES?

- ❖ An auditor must determine whether:
 - proper accounting records have been kept by the Company;
 - proper returns adequate for the audit have been received from branches not visited by the auditor;
 - the Company's accounts are in agreement with the accounting records and returns; and
 - the Company's accounts have been prepared in compliance with the applicable accounting standards.

VII. WHAT IS AN AUDITOR'S REPORT?

- ❖ An auditor must prepare a report on the accounts of the Company.
- ❖ An auditor's report must state, among other things, that the accounts have been properly prepared and give a true and fair view of the profit or loss of the Company for the financial year.
- ❖ An auditor must state in their report if:
 - the Company's accounts are not in order; or

- the auditor has not received all the information and explanations which are necessary for the purposes of the audit.

VIII. WHAT ARE AN AUDITOR'S POWERS?

❖ An auditor:

- must have a right of access, at all reasonable times, to all the records of a Company;
- may ask questions to and require officers to provide explanations in respect of the Company's accounts as necessary; and
- should receive notice of, and attend, any General Meetings during which the auditor may discuss matters which concern him or her.

Chapter 2. APPROVED AUDITOR RULES¹

1. HOW DO I APPLY TO BE AN APPROVED AUDITOR (AA)?

- ❖ To be appointed as an Approved Auditor, an Audit Firm must apply by preparing the following forms and documents
 - application form, a copy of which is located at [AA Application Form](#)
 - KYC Form completed for each of the Principal, Audit Partner and Lead Auditor, a copy of which is located at [AA KYC Form](#)
 - copy of valid certificate from the UAE Ministry Of Economy authorizing the Audit Partner to report on company accounts;
 - copy of valid commercial/professional trade license;
 - passport copy and visa page for each of the Principal, Audit Partner, Lead Auditor and other qualified audit team members (maximum of 5);
 - qualification certificates for each of the Audit Partner, Lead Auditor, and other qualified audit team members (maximum of 5);
 - if Audit Partner does not have a Public Accounting Qualification, copy of employment contract of the Lead Auditor, who has a Public Accounting Qualification.
 - curriculum vitae confirming professional qualifications and experience for each of the Audit Partner, Lead Auditor, and other qualified audit team members (maximum of 5);
 - disclosure statement completed for the Audit Firm, a copy of which is located at [Disclosure Statement](#).
- ❖ All forms should be duly completed and signed by the Audit Partner of the Audit Firm.
- ❖ Documents should be submitted by email to ApprovedAuditor@dmcc.ae, which should not exceed a maximum of 5 MB for every email.
- ❖ On submission of documents, the Audit Firm will be notified with the payment instruction advice to settle the application fee (see item 3 below).

¹ A capitalised term used in this section has the meaning given to that term in the Approved Auditor Rules.

- ❖ On receipt of payment by DMCCA, a service request number will be generated and an email notification will be sent to the contact e-mail address of the Audit Firm.
- ❖ During assessment of the application, DMCCA may contact the Audit Firm in case additional information is required.
- ❖ A notification will be sent to the Audit Firm when a decision has been made. If the application is approved, the Audit Firm must pay any outstanding application fee to allow the registration process to be completed.

2. HOW DO I APPLY FOR RENEWAL OF APPOINTMENT AS AN APPROVED AUDITOR?

- ❖ Three (3) months prior to your scheduled renewal date, DMCCA will send you a reminder to initiate your renewal application.
- ❖ To be renewed as an Approved Auditor, an Audit Firm must apply to the DMCCA by submitting via email to ApprovedAuditor@dmcc.ae, the following forms and documents no later than 20 Business Days prior to the date of expiry of appointment of the Approved Auditor.
 - renewal application form, a copy of which is located at [AA Application Form](#);
 - disclosure statement completed for the Audit Firm, a copy of which is located at [AA Renewal Questionnaire](#);
 - survey form, a copy of which is located at [Approved Auditors Survey Form](#);
 - copy of valid certificate from the UAE Ministry Of Economy authorizing the Audit Partner to report on company accounts;
 - copy of valid commercial/professional trade license;
 - valid passport copy and visa page for each of the Principal, Audit Partner, and Lead Auditor and other qualified audit team members (maximum of 5);
 - list of current DMCC clients of the audit firm in excel format.
 - KYC Form completed for each of the Principal, Audit Partner and Lead Auditor, a copy of which is located at [AA KYC Form](#) (if there have been any changes since the last submission);
 - qualification certificates for each of the Audit Partner, Lead Auditor, and other qualified audit team members (maximum of 5) (if there have been any changes since the last submission);

- if Audit Partner does not have a Public Accounting Qualification, copy of employment contract of the Lead Auditor, who has a Public Accounting Qualification (if there have been any changes since the last submission);
 - curriculum vitae confirming professional qualifications and experience for each of the Lead Auditor, and other qualified audit team members (maximum of 5) (if there have been any changes since the last submission);
- ❖ All forms should be duly completed and signed by the Audit Partner of the Audit Firm.
 - ❖ Documents should be submitted by email to ApprovedAuditor@dmcc.ae which should not exceed a maximum of 5 MB for every email.
 - ❖ The renewal application will be reviewed and the Audit Firm will be notified with the payment instruction advice to settle the renewal fee (see item 3 below).
 - ❖ On receipt of payment by DMCCA, a service request number will be generated and an email notification will be sent to the contact e-mail address of the Audit Firm.
 - ❖ During assessment of the application, DMCCA may contact the Audit Firm in case additional information is required.
 - ❖ A notification will be sent to the Audit Firm when a decision has been made.

3. HOW MUCH ARE THE APPLICATION AND RENEWAL FEES?

Fees	AED
Registration fee (for new applications): <ul style="list-style-type: none">- 50% payable on submission of application (non-refundable)- 50% payable on notification of approval.	3,000.00
Renewal fee (payable annually on approval if renewed)	1,000.00
Knowledge & Innovation fee (for each payment or part payment)	20.00

- ❖ 50% of the registration fee which is payable on application is paid by the Audit Firm on a non-refundable basis regardless of outcome of the application and the balance of 50% is to be settled upon approval of the registration.

4. WHAT IS THE APPROVAL CRITERIA FOR APPOINTMENT OR RENEWAL?

- ❖ In order for an Audit Firm to be approved as an Approved Auditor and be maintained on the Approved Auditor List, the Audit Firm must be able to demonstrate to DMCCA's satisfaction that the Audit Firm meets or otherwise complies with the following minimum requirements:
 - the Audit Firm has an Audit Partner or Lead Auditor that has a Public Accounting Qualification (defined below) and a minimum of 10 years of public accounting experience;
 - the Audit Firm has a valid commercial/professional trade license from a recognised competent authority within the UAE that permits the activities of auditing accounts;
 - the Audit Firm has a physical location in the UAE;
 - the Audit Partner has a certificate of valid accreditation from the UAE Ministry of Economy;
 - the Audit Firm has demonstrated sufficient capacity and professional qualifications of personnel who will be providing audit services to a Member Company;
- ❖ Public Accounting Qualification means a professional qualification in public accounting that permits an individual to practice public accounting in the country in which the certifying accounting body is domiciled. For example, a qualification from any of the following professional bodies is acceptable:
 - ICAEW (UK)
 - ICAS (UK)
 - ACCA (UK)
 - CAI (Ireland)
 - CPA (US)
 - CAANZ (Australia /NZ)
 - CPAC(Canada)
 - ICAI (India)
 - ICAP (Pakistan).

The above non-exhaustive list of professional bodies is not a definitive list of public accounting qualifications acceptable to DMCCA. The acceptability of any qualification is at the sole discretion of DMCCA.

5. HOW DO I NOTIFY DMCCA OF ANY CHANGE IN AUDIT FIRM DETAILS?

- ❖ It is the responsibility of the Audit Partner to notify DMCCA of any change in Audit Firm details immediately and, in any event, no later than 10 Business Days after the effective date of any change.
- ❖ A change in Audit Firm details includes any of the following matters:
 - change in any Principal;
 - change in any Audit Partner;
 - change in any Lead Auditor;
 - change in any personnel with Public Accounting Qualifications;
 - change in any personnel providing audit services to or on behalf of a Member Company;
 - change in any certifications or qualifications of any personnel referred to above;
 - change in address or other contact details of the Audit Firm; and
 - any such matters notified by DMCCA from time to time.
- ❖ Changes can mean removal, appointment, secondment, replacement or other alternation in organizational team structure or location.
 - An Audit Firm must notify DMCCA of any such change in writing by submitting a letter, signed by the Audit Partner which can be sent by e-mail to ApprovedAuditor@dmcc.ae or by creating a case through [DMCC Help Centre](#).
 - If the change involves a change in personnel, the notification must include a copy of the revised organizational team structure of the Audit Firm.

6. HOW DO I CHALLENGE ANY DECISION OF DMCCA?

- ❖ Decisions are made by DMCCA in its sole discretion.
- ❖ If you have valid grounds to challenge the decision of DMCCA on any matter relating to the Rules, you may submit a request for appeal by sending an email notification to ApprovedAuditor@dmcc.ae or by creating a case through [DMCC Help Centre](#), setting out details of the grounds for appeal and including supporting documentary evidence of such grounds.

- ❖ Any valid request for appeal will be submitted to the Approved Auditor Advisory Panel for consideration and determination.